## <u>Listing of Claims</u>:

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Claims 1-4 (Canceled).

- 5. (Previously Presented) A method of detecting fatigue crack in a base material, said method comprising:
- (a) preparing a paste in which particles having a hardness not less than a hardness of the base material and an oil having viscosity are mixed with each other;
- (b) applying said paste to a desired portion of said base material; and
- (c) detecting fatigue crack based on a change in color generated by movement of base material powder to a surface of said paste, said base material powder being produced when said base material at a surface of the fatigue crack is ground in contact with said particles due to opening and closing of the fatigue crack in said base material.
- 6. (Previously Presented) A method of detecting fatigue crack according to claim 5, wherein said particles comprise light-colored ceramics including white ceramics.
- 7. (Previously Presented) A method of detecting fatigue crack according to claim 5, wherein preparing the paste

## comprises:

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adjusting the oil to have a viscosity of 5,000 centipoises to 15,000 centipoises; and

mixing said particles into the adjusted oil.

8. (Previously Presented) A method of detecting fatigue crack according to claim 6, wherein preparing the paste comprises:

adjusting the oil to have a viscosity of 5,000 centipoises to 15,000 centipoises; and

mixing said particles into the adjusted oil.

9. (Currently Amended) A paste to be applied to a desired portion of a base material for at least one of restraining fatigue crack growth in said base material and detecting fatigue crack in said base material, said paste comprising:

particles having diameters of 2  $\mu m$  to 40  $\mu m$ , said particles comprising a material light-colored ceramics including white ceramics and having Vickers hardness of not less than 200 Hv; and an oil having a viscosity of 5,000 centipoises to 15,000 centipoises;

wherein said particles and said oil are mixed with each other.

Claim 10 (Canceled).

11. (Previously Presented) A paste according to claim 9, wherein said oil comprises silicone grease.

Claim 12 (Canceled).